



Certificate of Analysis

Product Name	Levulinic acid (4-Oxovaleric acid)
Catalog No.	V5166
Batch No.	V516601

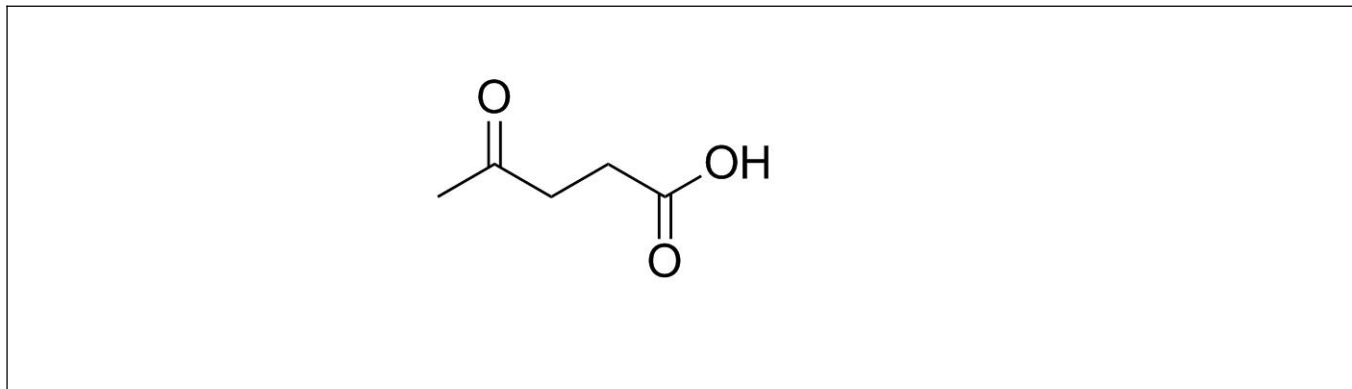
1. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance	Powder
Molecular Formula	C ₅ H ₈ O ₃
Molecular Weight	116.12
Purity	≥98.0%
CAS No.	123-76-2

2. Analytical Data

HPLC	Indicates ≥98.0% purity
NMR	Consistent with structure
Mass Spectrum	Consistent with structure

3. Structure



4. Storage Condition

Short term storage (weeks)	0 - 4 °C under dry condition
Long term storage (months)	-20 °C under dry condition

Products are for research use only • Not for human or veterinary use